Nanotechnology vs cancer: Research aiming to fight metastasis



Michaela Prado and Cristóbal Riojas have been given the Rómulo Garza Award at undergraduate level for their contribution to science through their research project on the treatment of metastatic cancer using nanotechnology.

The **Tec graduate** in **Chemical Sciences and Nanotechnology Engineering** and the student of **Biotechnology Engineering** are working to **fight** this type of cancer, which is notable for **spreading** from its point of **origin** to **other parts of the body**.

"We developed a platform using **two types** of nanoparticles linked by a chemical bond designed to separate within the microenvironment of a tumor.

"This will allow the formation of **nanohydrogels**, which are responsible for **releasing drugs** into the tumors," said the **Monterrey** campus **graduate**.



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"We asked ourselves, 'How can we take advantage of hydrogels, which are already used for local drug delivery, but in metastasis?' That's what inspired our project." - Michaela Prado

Doing their research at MIT

The title of the research undertaken by Michaela and Cristóbal is 'Dual-Nanoparticle System for Enhanced Drug Accumulation and Prolonged Retention in Metastatic Cancers.'

They **collaborated** on this research during their **stay** at the **Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)**, in **Boston**, **USA**.

"The laboratory where we work specializes in biomaterials, specifically hydrogels.

"We asked ourselves, 'How can we **take advantage** of hydrogels, which are already used for local drug delivery, but in **metastasis**?' That's what inspired our project," explained Michaela.

Michaela Prado has participated in the research stay since 2020, while Cristóbal Riojas joined the team in 2021.

In order to qualify for the stay, the young people had to respond to a call for researchers at the Brigham and Women's Hospital, MIT, and Boston Children's Hospital.

The duration of the stays varies from 6 months to 1 year.

"It's a wonderful recognition and honor (the award). Plus, it's something that recognizes the work and what we've been doing." - Cristóbal Riojas

Defining research stages

We began the **research from a chemical perspective**, understanding the **characteristics of nanoparticles**, explained **Cristóbal Riojas**, a student at the **Guadalajara campus**.

"After looking at all the **theoretical nanoparticle design**, we moved on to in-vitro testing, which is when you begin testing cellular responses to the nanoparticle.

"Once we get these results, we can move on to in-vivo testing, which means the nanoparticles are tested on animals with metastatic cancers in order see **how they respond to the treatment**", confirmed the student.



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We have to see that our **design** is really **effective and efficient**, so that when we start **in-vivo** testing, we can **optimize the process** and gradually **improve the characteristics** of our **nanoparticle** platform, he explained.

Right now, the project **is in the in-vivo testing stage**, in which tests are being performed **on animals with metastatic cancers**. They hope to **publish** their results in an indexed research journal in the coming months.

Recognizing their innovative vision

The **Rómulo Garza Award** is presented by <u>Tecnológico de Monterrey</u> and the <u>Xignux</u> company to reward **research** carried out by **teachers and students** at **high school**, **undergraduate**, and **graduate levels**.

Both students were given the award at an in-person ceremony held on March 2 at the Monterrey campus.

"We owe part of this award to **Dr. Natalie Artzi** and **Dr. Pere Dosta Pons** at MIT, as well as **Dr. Marcelo Videa**, a professor at the Tec's **School of Science and Engineering**," said Michaela.

"Obviously, it's a wonderful **recognition and honor**. Plus, it's something that **recognizes** the work and what we've been doing," added Cristóbal.

With information from Karla Rosales

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